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- (iv) Preflight lesson on a maneuver to be performed in flight;
 - (v) Preflight procedures;
 - (vi) Airport and heliport operations;
 - (vii) Hovering maneuvers;
 - (viii) Takeoffs, landings, and go-arounds;
 - (ix) Fundamentals of flight;
 - (x) Performance maneuvers;
 - (xi) Ground reference maneuvers;
 - (xii) Slow flight and stalls;
 - (xiii) Basic instrument maneuvers;
 - (xiv) Emergency operations;
 - (xv) Special operations; and
 - (xvi) Postflight procedures.
- (6) For a glider category rating:
- (i) Fundamentals of instructing;
 - (ii) Technical subject areas;
 - (iii) Preflight preparation;
 - (iv) Preflight lesson on a maneuver to be performed in flight;
 - (v) Preflight procedures;
 - (vi) Airport and gliderport operations;
 - (vii) Launches, landings, and go-arounds;
 - (viii) Fundamentals of flight;
 - (ix) Performance speeds;
 - (x) Soaring techniques;
 - (xi) Performance maneuvers;
 - (xii) Slow flight, stalls, and spins;
 - (xiii) Emergency operations; and
 - (xiv) Postflight procedures.
- (7) For an instrument rating with the appropriate aircraft category and class rating:
- (i) Fundamentals of instructing;
 - (ii) Technical subject areas;
 - (iii) Preflight preparation;
 - (iv) Preflight lesson on a maneuver to be performed in flight;
 - (v) Air traffic control clearances and procedures;
 - (vi) Flight by reference to instruments;
 - (vii) Navigation aids;
 - (viii) Instrument approach procedures;
 - (ix) Emergency operations; and
 - (x) Postflight procedures.
- (c) The flight training required by this section may be accomplished:
- (1) In an aircraft that is representative of the category and class of aircraft for the rating sought; or
 - (2) In a flight simulator or flight training device representative of the category and class of aircraft for the rating sought, and used in accordance

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with an approved course at a training center certificated under part 142 of this chapter.

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§61.189 Flight instructor records.

(a) A flight instructor must sign the logbook of each person to whom that instructor has given flight training or ground training.

(b) A flight instructor must maintain a record in a logbook or a separate document that contains the following:

(1) The name of each person whose logbook or student pilot certificate that instructor has endorsed for solo flight privileges, and the date of the endorsement; and

(2) The name of each person that instructor has endorsed for a knowledge test or practical test, and the record shall also indicate the kind of test, the date, and the results.

(c) Each flight instructor must retain the records required by this section for at least 3 years.

§61.191 Additional flight instructor ratings.

(a) A person who applies for an additional flight instructor rating on a flight instructor certificate must meet the eligibility requirements listed in §61.183 of this part that apply to the flight instructor rating sought.

(b) A person who applies for an additional rating on a flight instructor certificate is not required to pass the knowledge test on the areas listed in §61.185(a)(1) of this part.

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§61.193 Flight instructor privileges.

A person who holds a flight instructor certificate is authorized within the limitations of that person's flight instructor certificate and ratings to give training and endorsements that are required for, and relate to:

- (a) A student pilot certificate;
- (b) A pilot certificate;
- (c) A flight instructor certificate;
- (d) A ground instructor certificate;
- (e) An aircraft rating;
- (f) An instrument rating;